

Government of India Ministry of Earth Sciences India Meteorological Department



Press Release Date: 11<sup>th</sup> February, 2025 Time of Issue: 1300 hours IST

# Subject: i) Day temperature are appreciably above normal by about 3-5°C over many parts of Northwest, East & Central India and above normal by 2°C over northern parts of peninsular India. ii) Isolated Heavy Rainfall/Snowfall likely over Arunachal Pradesh on 11<sup>th</sup> & 12<sup>th</sup> February, 2025.

# i. Realised weather during past 24 hours till 0830 hours IST of today (Annexure I)

- During Past 24 hours Day temperature has risen by 2-3°C at many places over East & Central India and fallen by about 2°C at many places over Western Himalayan region and some places over Telangana.
- Day temperature are appreciably above normal by about 3-5°C over many parts of Northwest, East & Central India and above normal by 2°C over northern parts of peninsular India.
- Night temperature has increased by 3-6°C over some parts of Chhattisgarh & Gangetic West Bengal and by 1-3° over many parts of Uttar Pradesh, East Madhya Pradesh & Odisha; at isolated places over Saurashtra & Kutch, Assam & Meghalaya & Tamil Nadu during past 24 hours.
- Light Rainfall/Snowfall at many places over Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad and Arunachal Pradesh; at isolated places over Himachal Pradesh, Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim.
- Dense to very dense fog conditions (visibility < 50 m) reported in isolated pockets of Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim and Dense fog (visibility 50-199 m) reported in isolated pockets of Saurashtra & Kutch, Odisha and South Interior Karnataka.
- ✤ Visibility reported (≤200 m) (in meter): Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim: Darjeeling 0; Saurashtra & Kutch: Rajkot Airport 50; South Interior Karnataka: Bangalore 50; Odisha: Balasore 100

# ii. Weather Systems, Forecast and warning (Annexure II & III):

- A Western Disturbance is seen as a cyclonic circulation over north Pakistan & neighbourhood in lower tropospheric levels. Subtropical westerly Jet Stream with core winds of the order of 125 knots at 12.6 km above mean sea level is prevailing over the plains of northwest & northeast India. A cyclonic circulation lies over northeast Assam & neighbourhood in lower tropospheric levels. Under their influence,
  - ✓ Fairly widespread to widespread light rainfall/snowfall accompanied with thunderstorm & lightning activity likely over Arunachal Pradesh and isolated over Assam & Meghalaya on 11<sup>th</sup> & 12<sup>th</sup> February with isolated heavy rainfall on Arunachal Pradesh on on 11<sup>th</sup> & 12<sup>th</sup> February.
  - ✓ Isolated light rainfall activity likely over Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura & Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim on 11<sup>th</sup> & 12<sup>th</sup> February.
  - ✓ Isolated to scattered light rainfall/snowfall activity likely over Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad on 11<sup>th</sup> & 12<sup>th</sup>; Himachal Pradesh & Uttarakhand on 11<sup>th</sup> February, 2025.

# Temperature, Cold wave and Fog Forecast:

(Temperature Conditions during past 24 hours till 0830 hours IST of today is provided in Annexure IV)

# Forecast of temperature:

- Gradual fall in minimum temperatures by about 2°C likely over Northwest India during next 3 days and no significant change thereafter.
- No significant change in minimum temperature likely over Central India during next 24 hours and gradual fall by 2-4°C thereafter.

- No significant change in minimum temperature likely over East India during next 48 hours and gradual fall by 2-3°C thereafter.
- Gradual fall in minimum temperatures by 2-3°C likely over Maharashtra region during next 3 days and no significant change thereafter.
- No significant change in minimum temperature over remaining parts of the country during next 5 days.
- Gradual fall in maximum temperature by about 2°C likely over Northwest India during next 3 days and and no significant change thereafter.
- No significant change in maximum temperature likely over Central India during next 24 hours and gradual fall by 2-3°C during subsequent 3 days.

### **Cold Wave Warnings:**

Cold Wave conditions very likely in isolated pockets of Himachal Pradesh on 11<sup>th</sup> & 12<sup>th</sup> February.

### **Dense Fog Warnings:**

Dense fog conditions very likely to continue to prevail during early morning hours in isolated pockets of Bihar till 12<sup>th</sup> and Gangetic West Bengal till 13<sup>th</sup> February.

### iii. Weather conditions and forecast over Delhi/NCR during 11<sup>th</sup> Feb. to 14<sup>th</sup> Feb. 2025 (Annexure V)

# For more details, kindly refer National Weather Bulletin:

https://mausam.imd.gov.in/responsive/all india forcast bulletin.php For District wise warnings refer: https://mausam.imd.gov.in/responsive/districtWiseWarningGIS.php

#### **ANNEXURE I**

# Significant rainfall recorded during past 24 hours till 0830 hours IST of today 11.02.2025 (in cm):

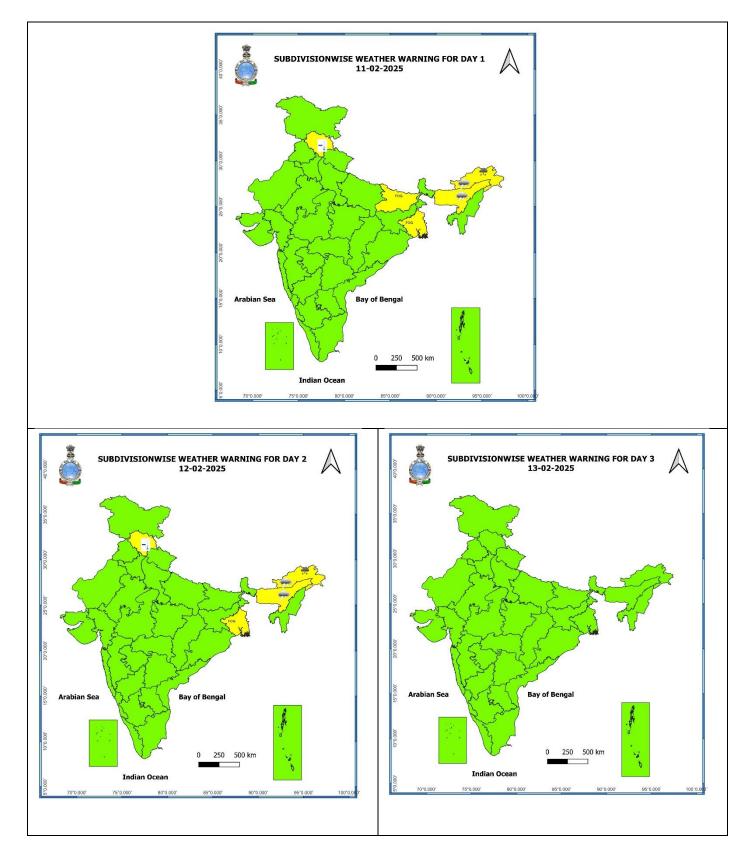
- Assam & Meghalaya: Majuli (dist Jorhat) 6, Majuli (Aws) (dist Majuli) 5, Dhemaji (dist Dhemaji) 4, Sonari\_arg (dist Sibsagar) 3;
- Arunachal Pradesh: Naharlagun (dist Papumpara) 5, Itanagar (dist Papumpara) 4, Kabu Basti (dist West Siang) 3

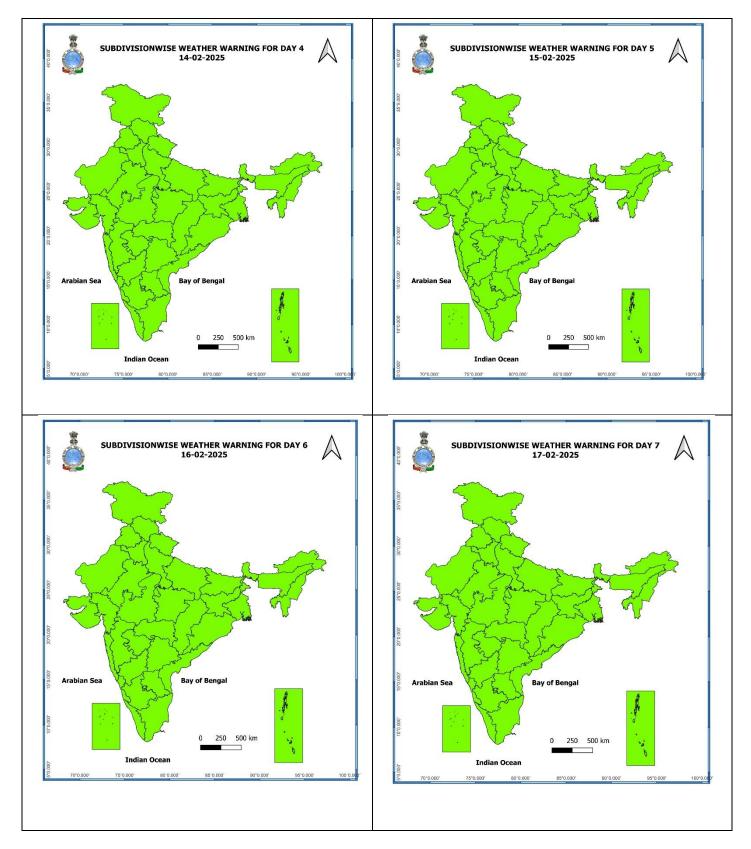
# **ANNEXURE II**

7 Days Rainfall Forecast									
S.		11-	12-	13-	14-	15-	16-	17-	
No.	Subdivision	Feb Day 1	Feb Day 2	Feb Day 3	Feb Day 4	Feb Day 5	Feb Day 6	Feb Day 7	
1	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	WS	FWS	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	SCT	
3	ASSAM & MEGHALAYA	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	ISOL	
4	NAGALAND, MANIPUR, MIZORAM & TRIPURA	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	ISOL	
5	SUB-HIMALAYAN WEST BENGAL & SIKKIM	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	
6	GANGETIC WEST BENGAL	DRY							
7	ODISHA	DRY							
8	JHARKHAND	DRY							
9	BIHAR	DRY							
10	EAST UTTAR PRADESH	DRY							
11	WEST UTTAR PRADESH	DRY							
12	UTTARAKHAND	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	ISOL	DRY	
13	HARYANA CHANDIGARH & DELHI	DRY							
14	PUNJAB	DRY							
15	HIMACHAL PRADESH	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	ISOL	DRY	
16	JAMMU & KASHMIR AND LADAKH	SCT	ISOL	DRY	DRY	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	
17	WEST RAJASTHAN	DRY							
18	EAST RAJASTHAN	DRY							
19	WEST MADHYA PRADESH	DRY							
20	EAST MADHYA PRADESH	DRY							
21	GUJARAT REGION	DRY							
22	SAURASHTRA & KUTCH	DRY							
23	KONKAN & GOA	DRY							
24	MADHYA MAHARASHTRA	DRY							
25	MARATHAWADA	DRY							
26	VIDARBHA	DRY							
27	CHHATTISGARH	DRY							
28	COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH & YANAM	DRY							
29	TELANGANA	DRY							
30	RAYALASEEMA	DRY							
31	TAMILNADU PUDUCHERRY & KARAIKAL	DRY							
32	COASTAL KARNATAKA	DRY							
33	NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA	DRY							
34	SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA	DRY							
35	KERALA & MAHE	DRY							
36	LAKSHADWEEP	SCT	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	

• As the lead period increases forecast accuracy decreases.

# **ANNEXURE III**





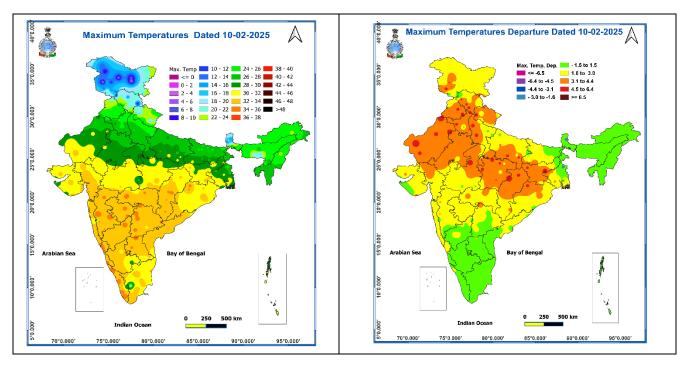
- Action may be taken based on ORANGE AND RED COLOUR warnings.
- Vulnerable regions likely urban and hilly areas action may be initiated for heavy rainfall warning.
- As the lead period increases forecast accuracy decreases.

Detailed district wise Multi Hazard weather warning for next five days available at <a href="https://mausam.imd.gov.in/responsive/districtWiseWarningGIS.php">https://mausam.imd.gov.in/responsive/districtWiseWarningGIS.php</a>

- Minimum temperatures are in the range of 7-14°C over many parts of plains of Northwest India, West India, Madhya Pradesh, Bihar and Jharkhand. Today, the lowest minimum temperature of 6.6°C is reported at Adampur IAF (Punjab) over the plains of the country.
- During the past 24 hours, minimum temperatures has fallen by 1-3°C over some parts of Himachal Pradesh, West Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Karnataka; at isolated places over Jammu-Kashmir & Rayalaseema and risen by 1-3° over many parts of Uttar Pradesh, East Madhya Pradesh & Odisha; at isolated places over Saurashtra & Kutch, Assam & Meghalaya & Tamil Nadu; risen by 3-6° over some parts of Chhattisgarh & Gangetic West Bengal.
- Minimum temperatures are appreciably above normal (3°C to 5°C) at a few places over Maharashtra & Odisha; at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya; above normal (1°C to 3°C) at many places over Bihar, Madhya Pradesh; at a few places over Uttar Pradesh, Rajasthan, Gujarat State, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Telangana; at isolated places over Jammu-Kashmir, Punjab, Chhattisgarh; below normal (-1°C to -3°C) at isolated places over Gangetic West Bengal & Tamilnadu Puducherry & Karaikal and near normal over rest parts of the country.
- Maximum temperatures are in the range of 34-37°C over many parts of Maharashtra & Odisha; in some parts of Kerala & Mahe; at isolated places over Chhattisgarh, Rayalaseema, Telangana, North Interior Karnataka and Tamilnadu Puducherry & Karaikal. Yesterday, the highest maximum temperature of 37.6°C was reported at Kannur Airport (Kerala) over the plains of the country.
- Maximum temperatures were markedly above normal (5°C or more) at isolated places over Himachal Pradesh, Punjab, West Rajasthan, West Uttar Pradesh, East Madhya Pradesh, Chhattisgarh; appreciably above normal (3°C to 5°C) at many places over Uttarakhand, Haryana-Chandigarh-Delhi, East Rajasthan and Jharkhand; at a few places over East Uttar Pradesh and West Madhya Pradesh; at isolated places over Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Odisha, Vidarbha and Gujarat Region; above normal (1°C to 3°C) at most places over Marathwada and Konkan & Goa; at many places over Bihar, Saurashtra & Kutch and Madhya Maharashtra; at a few places over Gangetic West Bengal, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Telangana and Coastal Karnataka; at isolated places over North Interior Karnataka, Kerala & Mahe and near normal over rest parts of the country.

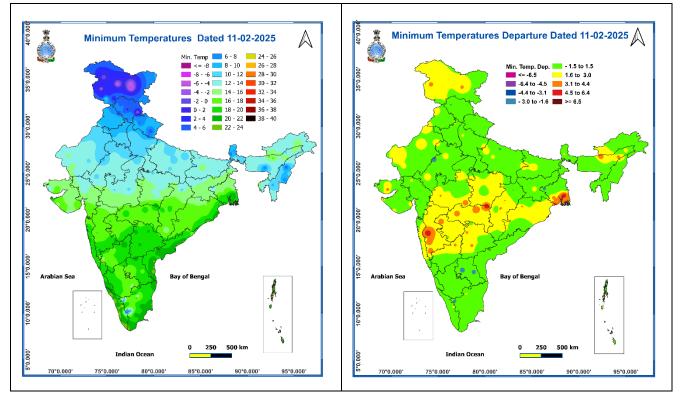
#### **Fig. 1: Maximum Temperatures**

#### Fig. 2: Departure of Maximum Temperatures



#### **Fig. 3: Minimum Temperatures**

#### Fig. 4: Departure of Minimum Temperatures



#### Weather forecast over Delhi/NCR during 11th Feb. to 14th Feb. 2025

#### **Past Weather:**

There has been a rise in minimum temperature upto 01°C over Delhi/NCR during the past 24 hours. The Maximum and Minimum temperatures over Delhi are in the range of 26 to 28°C and 10 to 12°C respectively. The minimum temperature was near normal and maximum temperature was above normal upto 04°C over most places. Mainly clear sky conditions with predominant surface wind from the west direction with wind speed reaching 08 to 10 kmph prevailed during daytime and calm wind during night time on 10.02.2025. Mainly smog/mist conditions with wind speed less than 04 kmph northwest direction prevailed over the region in the forenoon today.

#### Weather Forecast:

**11.02.2025:** Partly cloudy sky. The maximum temperature over Delhi is likely to be in the range of 28 to 30°C. The predominant surface wind will likely to be from northwest direction with a wind speed of less than 12 kmph till evening. It would decrease thereafter becoming less than 10 kmph from the northwest direction during the night.

**12.02.2025:** Mainly clear sky. Strong surface wind (speed 15-25 kmph) likely during the day. The maximum and minimum temperatures over Delhi are likely to be in the range of 26 to 28°C and 11 to 13°C respectively. The predominant surface wind is likely to be from the northwest direction with a wind speed less than 10 kmph during morning hours. The wind speed will gradually increase thereafter becoming 18-20 kmph from the northwest direction during the afternoon. It will decrease further becoming less than 10 kmph from the northwest direction during evening and night.

**13.02.2025:** Mainly clear sky. Strong surface wind (speed 20-30 kmph) likely during the day. The maximum and minimum temperatures over Delhi are likely to be in the range of 25 to 27°C and 10 to 12°C respectively. The predominant surface wind will likely to be from the northwest direction with a wind speed of less than 12 kmph during morning hours. The wind speed will gradually increase thereafter becoming 18-20 kmph from the northwest direction during the afternoon. It will decrease becoming less than 10 kmph from northwest direction during evening and night.

**14.02.2025:** Mainly clear sky. The maximum and minimum temperatures over Delhi are likely to be in the range of 24 to 26°C and 09 to 11°C respectively. The predominant surface wind will likely to be from northwest direction with a wind speed of less than08 kmph during morning hours. The wind speed will gradually increase thereafter becoming 10-12 kmph from the northwest direction during the afternoon. It will decrease becoming less than 06 kmph from northwest direction during evening and night.

#### Legends & abbreviations:

- **Heavy Rain:**64.5-115.5mm; **Very Heavy Rain:**115.6-204.4mm; **Extremely Heavy Rain:** >204.4mm.
- Obsy: Observatory; AWS: Automatic Weather Station; ARG: Automatic Rain Gauge; dist: District: NH: National Highway;
   KVK: Krishi Vigyan Kendra; DVC: Damodar Valley Corporation; PTO: Part Time Office, Aero: Aerodrome, IAF: Indian Air Force.
- **\*** Region wise classification of meteorological Sub-Divisions:
  - Northwest India: Western Himalayan Region (Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Himachal Pradesh and Uttarakhand); Punjab, Haryana-Chandigarh-Delhi; West Uttar Pradesh, East Uttar Pradesh, West Rajasthan and East Rajasthan.
  - **Central India:** West Madhya Pradesh, East Madhya Pradesh, Vidarbha and Chhattisgarh.
  - **East India:** Bihar, Jharkhand, Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim; Gangetic West Bengal, Odisha and Andaman & Nicobar Islands.
  - Northeast India: Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya and Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura.
  - West India: Gujarat Region, Saurashtra & Kutch, Konkan & Goa, Madhya Maharashtra and Marathawada.
  - South India: Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Telangana, Rayalaseema, Coastal Karnataka, North Interior Karnataka, South Interior Karnataka, Kerala & Mahe, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal and Lakshadweep.



राष्ट्रीय मौसम पूर्वानुमान केन्द्र भारत मौसम विज्ञान विभाग पृथ्वी विज्ञान मंत्रालय



# National Weather Forecasting Centre India Meteorological Department Ministry of Earth Sciences

	LE	<u>GENDS</u>	
1. अंडमान और निकोबार द्वीपस	नमूह		1. Andaman & Nicobar Islands
2. अरुणाचल प्रदेश			2. Arunachal Pradesh
3. असम और मेघालय			3. Assam & Meghalaya
4. नागालैंड, मणिपुर, मिजोरम अ	और त्रिपुरा		4. Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripu
5. उप-हिमालयी पश्चिम बंगाल अ	और सिक्किम		5. Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim
6. गंगीय पश्चिम बंगाल	men		6. Gangetic West Bengal
7. ओडिशा	Ser and a second		7. Odisha
8. झारखंड	16		8. Jharkhand
9. बिहार	Long Star		9. Bihar
10. पूर्वी उत्तर प्रदेश	15		10. East Uttar Pradesh
11. पश्चिम उत्तर प्रदेश	14 12		11. West Uttar Pradesh
12. उत्तराखंड	13		12. Uttarakhand
13. हरियाणा, चंडीगढ़ और दिल्ल	ell 17 5 5 5	5 Same	13. Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi
14. पंजाब	× 18	10 3 9	<b>3</b> کم 14. Punjab
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16. जम्मू और कश्मीर और लद्दा	ख 🏷 े 21 रे 19 } 20	5 28561	16. Jammu & Kashmir and Ladakh
17. पश्चिम राजस्थान	22 St for sind		17. West Rajasthan
18. पूर्वी राजस्थान	26 26 J	~	18. East Rajasthan
19. पश्चिम मध्य प्रदेश	23 24 25	Jas	19. West Madhya Pradesh
20. पूर्वी मध्य प्रदेश	29 }		20. East Madhya Pradesh
21. गुजरात	33 2 28		21. Gujarat
22. सौराष्ट्र	32 30		22. Saurashtra
23. कोंकण और गोवा	34 34 34		23. Konkan & Goa
24. मध्य महाराष्ट्र	the series of th		24. Madhya Maharashtra
25. मराठवाड़ा	31 357 31		<b>1</b> 25. Marathwada
26. विदर्भ	36		26. Vidarbha
27. छत्तीसगढ़			27. Chhattisgarh
28. तटीय आंध्र प्रदेश और यनम	r		28. Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam
29. तेलंगाना			29. Telangana
30. रायलसीमा			30. Rayalaseema
31. तमिलनाडु, पुडुचेरी और कर	ाईकल		31. Tamilnadu, Puducherry & Karaikal
32. तटीय कर्नाटक			32. Coastal Karnataka
33. आतंरिक उत्तरी कर्नाटक			33. North Interior Karnataka
34. आतंरिक दक्षिणी कर्नाटक			34. South Interior Karnataka
35. केरल और माहे			35. Kerala & Mahe
36. लक्षद्वीप			36. Lakshadweep
SPAT	IAL DISTRIBU	JTION (% «	of Stations reporting)
% Stations	Category	% Stations	Category
	ead (WS/Most Places)	26-50	Scattered (SCT/A Few Places)
51-75 Fairly Wides	pread (FWS/Many Places	) 1-25	Isolated (ISOL)
Fog	🚗 Heavy Snow	– Cold Wave	COLOUR CODED WARNING
		•	No Warning (No Action)
	<u>A</u>		
Rain	్రి. Dust Storm	- Cold Day	Watch (Be Aware)
-	الله Dust Storm + Heat Wave	- Cold Day	Alort (Po Proparod To Take Action)
Very Heavy Rain	+ Heat Wave		Alort (Po Proparod To Take Action)
Very Heavy Rain	+ Heat Wave  + Warm Night		rost Alert (Be Prepared To Take Action)
Very Heavy Rain	+ Heat Wave		rost Alert (Be Prepared To Take Action) Warning (Take Action) Probabilistic Forecast Terms Probability of Occurrence (%)
Very Heavy Rain	+ Heat Wave  + Warm Night		rost Alert (Be Prepared To Take Action) Warning (Take Action) Probabilistic Forecast

\* Red colour warning does not mean "Red Alert", Red colour warning means "Take Action". Forecast and Warning for any day is valid from 0830 hours IST of day till 0830 hours IST of next day. For more details, kindly visit https://mausam.imd.gov.in or contact: 011-2434-4599 (Service to the Nation since 1875)





National Weather Forecasting Centre India Meteorological Department Ministry of Earth Sciences

*	Heavy: 64.5 to 115.5 mm/cm *
Rain/ Snow *	Very Heavy:         115.6 to 204.4 mm/cm*           Extremely Heavy:         > 204.4 mm/cm *
	When maximum temperature of a station reaches ≥40° C for plains and ≥30° C for hilly regions (a) Based on Departure from normal
	Heat Wave: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal 4.5° C to 6.4° C.
	Severe Heat Wave: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal ≥6.5° C
leat Wave	(b). Based on Actual maximum temperature Heat Wave: When actual maximum temperature ≥45°C.
	Severe Heat Wave: When actual maximum temperature 243 C.
	(c). Criteria for heat wave for coastal stations When maximum temperature departure is >4.5°C from normal. Heat Wave may be described provided maximum temperature ≥37°C
	When maximum temperature remains 40°C
/arm Night	Warm Night: When minimum temperature departure 4.5 °C to 6.4 °C.
	Severe Warm Night: When minimum temperature departure >6.4 °C.
	When minimum temperature of a station $\leq 10^{\circ}$ C for plains and $\leq 0^{\circ}$ C for hilly regions. (a). Based on departure
	Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Departure from normal -4.5 °C to -6.4 °C. Severe Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Departure from normal ≤ -6.5 °C
Cold Wave	(b) Based on actual Minimum Temperature (for Plains only)
	Cold Wave : When Minimum Temperature is $\leq 4.0 \text{ °C}$
	Severe Cold Wave: When Minimum Temperature is ≤ 2.0 °C
	( c) For Coastal Stations When Minimum Temperature departure is $\leq$ -4.5 °C & actual Minimum Temperature is $\leq$ 15 °C
0-110-11	When minimum temperature of a station ≤10°C for plains and ≤0°C for hilly regions Based on departure
Cold Day	Cold Day: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal -4.5 °C to -6.4 °C.
	Severe Cold Day: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal ≤ -6.5 °C
	Phenomenon of small droplets suspended in air and the horizontal visibility < 1km
Fog	Moderate Fog: When the visibility between 500-200 metres Dense Fog: when the visibility between 50- 200 metres
	Very Dense Fog: when the visibility < 50 metres
nunderstorm	Sudden electrical discharges manifested by a flash of light (Lightning) and a sharp rumbling sound (thunder)
Dust/Sand Storm	An ensemble of particles of dust or sand energetically lifted to great heights by a strong and turbulent wind.
	Ice deposits on ground
Frost	Air temperature ≤4°C ( over Plains)
	A strong wind that rises suddenly, lasts for atleast 1 minute.
	Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph
Squall	Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph
	Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph
	Effect of various waves in the sea over specific area
Sea State	Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-62 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre High to very high: Wind speed 63-117 kmph ( 34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre
	Phenomenal: Wind speed >117 kmph (>63 knots) & Wave height >14 metre
	Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 62-87 kmph (34-47 knots)
	Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 88-117 kmph (48-63 knots)
Cyclone	Very Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 118-165 kmph (64 - 89 knots)
	Extremely Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 166-220 kmph (90 -119 knots) Super Cyclone Strom: Wind speed >220 kmph (>119 knots)

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